Module 2 模块2

Worksheet: Types of Sources 工作表：资料类型

Your Name姓名\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Your Association单位\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Your Project Topic Title: 项目名称 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Two types of sources: Primary and Secondary 两种资料类型：一手资料和二手资料

1. Primary sources: original materials from the time period involved. Share new information, original thinking.

Examples of primary sources:

--Artifacts, such as clothing and coins and fossils

--Diaries

--Journal articles with original research

--Interviews with people who have expert or first-hand knowledge of topic

--Newspapers

--Photographs

--Speeches

--Survey research

--Autobiographies

--Artworks

--Museum exhibits

一手资料：从所涉及的时间段取得的原始资料，分享新的信息，包含原创性思考

一手资料的例子：

* 文物，如服装、硬币、化石
* 日记
* 包含原创性研究的学术期刊文章
* 访谈专家或掌握一手信息的人
* 报纸
* 照片
* 演讲
* 调查研究
* 自传
* 艺术品
* 博物馆展品

**For your topic, which of these primary sources have the potential to be the most useful? Please list all that you think will be useful and explain why they are important in providing background for your small project:**

对于你的主题，以上一手资料哪些可能是最有用的？请列出所有你认为会是有用的，并解释它们在为您的项目提供背景信息方面为什么很重要：

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1. Secondary sources: interpretations and evaluations of original, primary sources.

Examples of secondary sources:

--Encyclopedias

--Dictionaries

--Biographies

--Histories

--Manuals

--Magazine articles that summarize original research

--Textbooks

--Websites summarizing original research

二手资料：对原始、一手资料的解释和评估

二手资料的例子：

* 百科全书
* 词典
* 传记
* 历史
* 手册
* 总结原始研究的杂志文章
* 教科书
* 总结原始研究的网站

**For your topic, which of these secondary sources have the potential to be the most useful? Please list all that you think will be useful and explain why they are important in providing background for your small project:**

对于你的主题，以上二手资料哪些可能是最有用的？请列出所有你认为会是有用的，并解释它们在为您的项目提供背景信息方面为什么很重要：

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1. **In relationship to your topic, please discuss how you view the importance of primary sources compared to secondary sources in conducting background research?**

针对你的主题，你如何看待一手资料和二手资料在背景研究方面的重要性对比？

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